



COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM  
*at the* HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA

## 2018 CIRP Freshman Survey

CIRP Construct Reports

First-time, Full-time Freshmen

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# University of South Carolina-Columbia

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Comparison group 1: Public Universities-high selectivity

Comparison group 2: Public Universities



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## How to Read the CIRP Construct Mean Report

CIRP Constructs are designed to capture the experiences and outcomes institutions are often interested in understanding, but that present a measurement challenge because of their complex and multifaceted nature. To measure these broad underlying areas more precisely, we use Item Response Theory (IRT) to combine individual survey items into global measures that capture these areas. CIRP Constructs are more than a summation of related items; IRT uses response patterns to derive construct score estimates while simultaneously giving greater weight in the estimation process to survey items that tap into the construct more directly. This results in more accurate construct scores. Constructs are particularly useful for benchmarking. They allow you to determine if the experiences and outcomes for your students differ from your comparison groups. Two reports are generated for each CIRP Construct. The Mean Score Report shows comparative information based on the mean score of a construct. The Percentage Report shows comparative information based on the percentage of students who score in the high, average, and low score groups of a construct. We suggest you use the report that best fits your needs as an institution. Both CIRP Construct reports are generated for first-time, full-time freshman, which we define as those respondents who first entered college in 2015 and are currently enrolled full-time.

For more information about IRT and the CIRP Construct development process, see the CIRP Constructs Technical Report at [www.heri.ucla.edu](http://www.heri.ucla.edu)

**CIRP Construct Definition** – Summarizes the theoretical rationale for creating the construct.

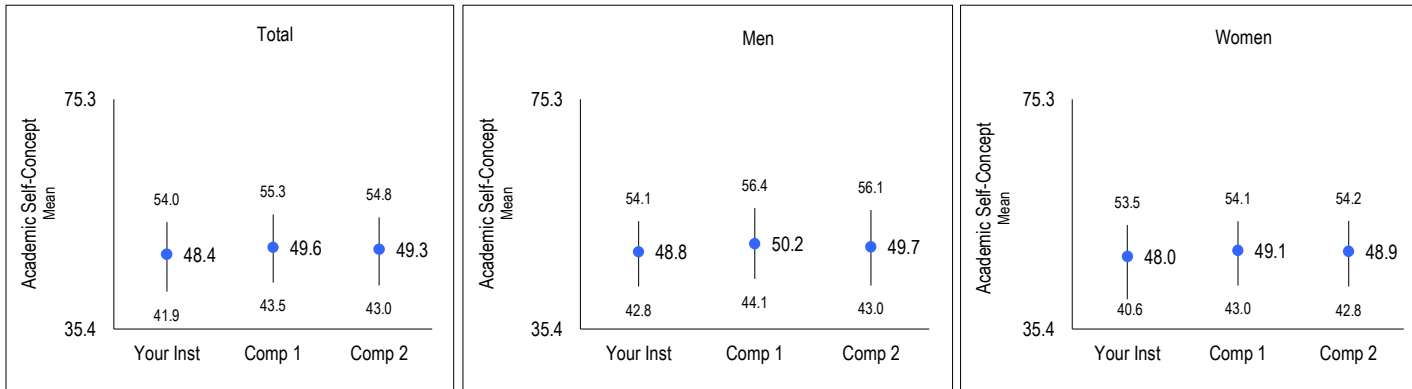
**Standard Deviation** – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses for the construct tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.

**Statistical Significance** – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean construct score for your institution and the comparison group. Constructs with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, and \*\*\*p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

**Academic Self-Concept** – is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

Sample University	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	619	21,085	42,939	300	10,706	19,535	319	10,379	23,404
Mean	48.4	49.6	49.3	48.8	50.2	49.7	48.0	49.1	48.9
Standard Deviation	8.74	8.55	8.85	8.67	8.67	8.97	8.80	8.41	8.74
Significance	-	***	*	-	**	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.14	-0.10	-	-0.16	-0.10	-	-0.12	-0.10
25th percentile	41.9	43.5	43.0	42.8	44.1	43.0	40.6	43.0	42.8
75th percentile	54.0	55.3	54.8	54.1	56.4	56.1	53.5	54.1	54.2

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Academic ability (3.52)
- \* Self-confidence - intellectual (1.22)
- \* Drive to achieve (0.95)
- \* Mathematical ability (1.22)

**Survey Items and Estimation "Weights"** – The survey items used in the creation of the CIRP Construct are presented in the order in which they contribute to the construct along with the estimation weights generated in IRT. Items that tap into a trait more effectively are given greater weight in the estimation process.

**Charts** – Provide a visual display of relevant construct scores for your institution and two comparison groups. The Y axis is defined by the highest and lowest possible construct score. Mean scores are represented by blue circles. The numbers at the top and bottom of the vertical line are values for the 75th and 25th percentiles.

**Comp 1** – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

**Comp 2** – The second comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

**Mean** – The arithmetic mean is computed for each CIRP Construct based on the construct score. CIRP Constructs are scored on a z-score metric and rescaled for a mean of approximately 50 and standard deviation of 10.

**Effect Size** – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group.

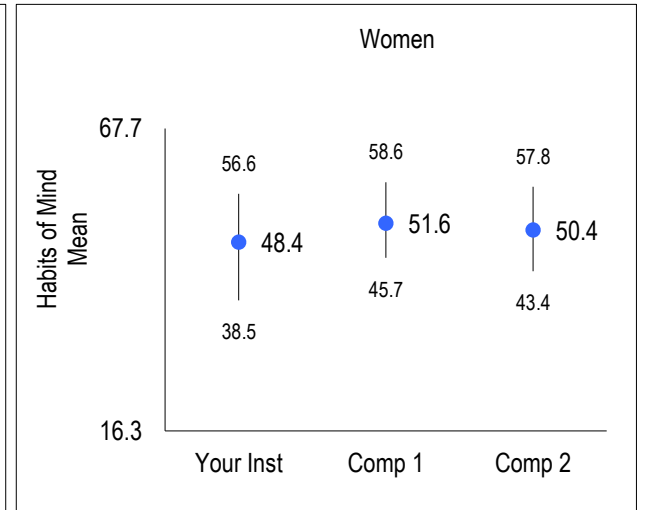
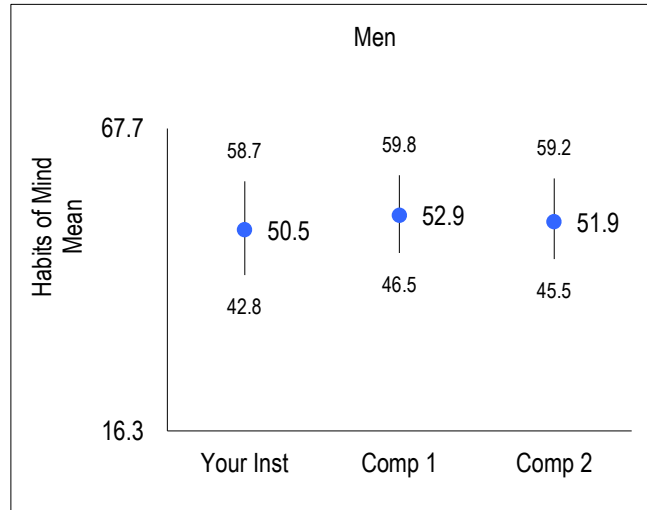
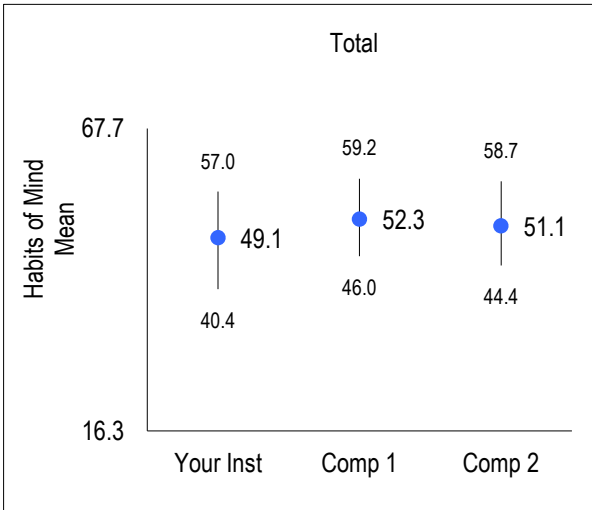


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Habits of Mind  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**Habits of Mind** - is a unified measure of the behaviors and traits associated with academic success. These learning behaviors are seen as the foundation for lifelong learning.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	749	15,417	30,347	262	7,392	13,537	483	8,025	16,810
Mean	49.1	52.3	51.1	50.5	52.9	51.9	48.4	51.6	50.4
Standard Deviation	10.68	9.03	9.64	9.90	9.04	9.59	11.02	8.96	9.64
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	*	-	***	***
Effect Size	-	-0.35	-0.21	-	-0.27	-0.14	-	-0.35	-0.21
25th percentile	40.4	46.0	44.4	42.8	46.5	45.5	38.5	45.7	43.4
75th percentile	57.0	59.2	58.7	58.7	59.8	59.2	56.6	58.6	57.8

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**How often in the past year did you:**

- \* Ask questions in class (2.09)
- \* Support your opinions with a logical argument (2.86)
- \* Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others (3.07)
- \* Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received (2.98)
- \* Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain (2.41)
- \* Seek alternative solutions to a problem (2.84)

- \* Look up scientific research articles and resources (2.29)
- \* Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class (2.57)
- \* Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (1.97)
- \* Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion (2.81)
- \* Take on a challenge that scares you (2.39)

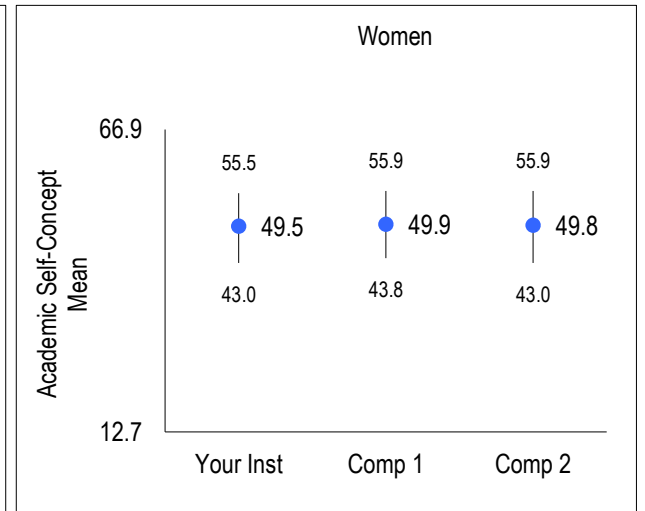
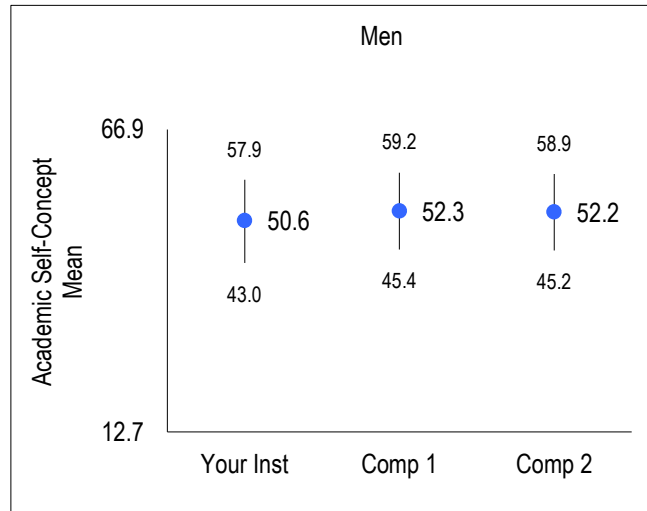
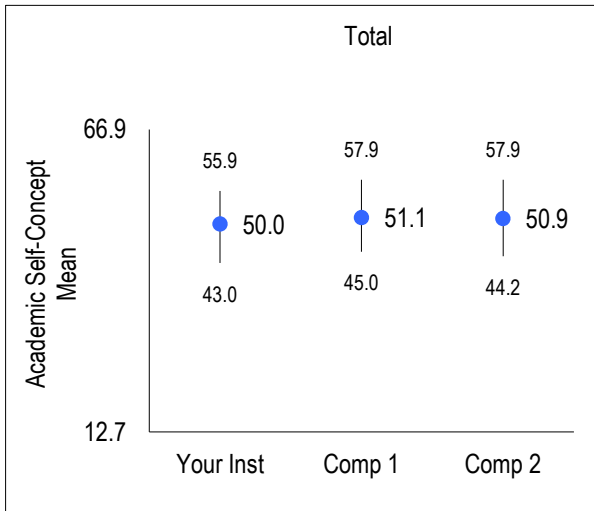


**2018 CIRP Freshman Survey**  
**First-time, Full-time Freshmen**  
**Academic Self-Concept**  
**CIRP Construct Mean Report**

**Academic Self-Concept** - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	699	15,193	29,422	250	7,301	13,183	445	7,892	16,239
Mean	50.0	51.1	50.9	50.6	52.3	52.2	49.5	49.9	49.8
Standard Deviation	9.36	9.48	9.75	10.03	9.67	9.92	8.95	9.11	9.44
Significance	-	**	**	-	**	*	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-0.10	-	-0.18	-0.16	-	-0.04	-0.02
25th percentile	43.0	45.0	44.2	43.0	45.4	45.2	43.0	43.8	43.0
75th percentile	55.9	57.9	57.9	57.9	59.2	58.9	55.5	55.9	55.9

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Academic ability (2.23)
- \* Mathematical ability (1.32)
- \* Self-confidence - intellectual (3.65)
- \* Drive to achieve (1.95)

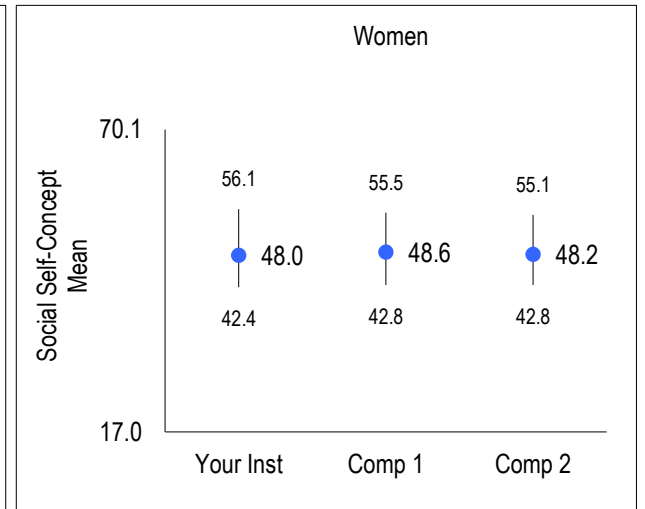
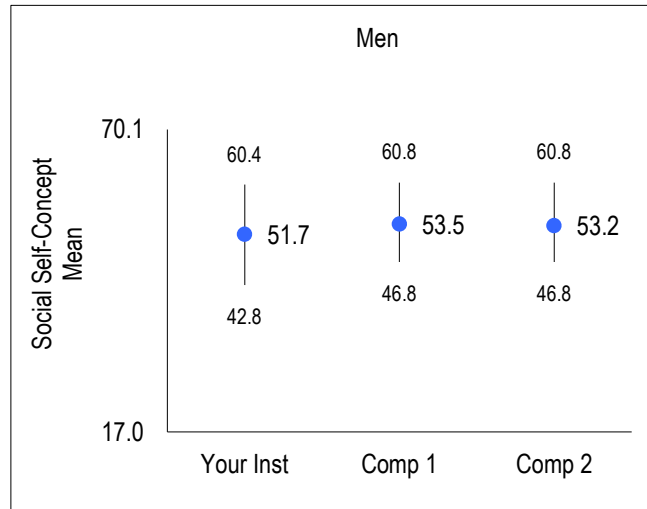
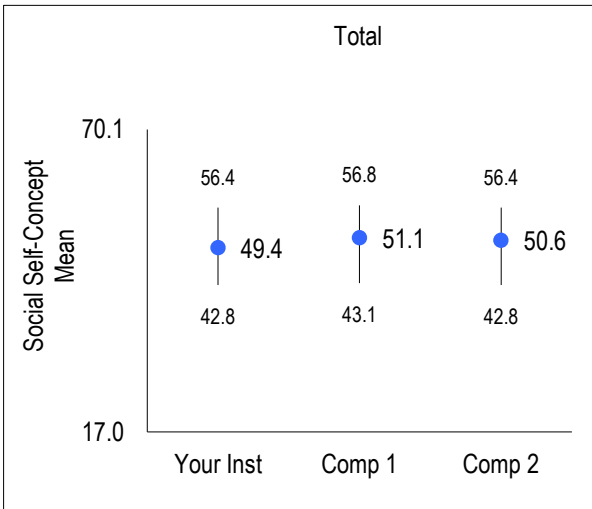


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Social Self-Concept  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**Social Self-Concept** - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in social situations.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	699	15,224	29,430	250	7,307	13,173	445	7,917	16,257
Mean	49.4	51.1	50.6	51.7	53.5	53.2	48.0	48.6	48.2
Standard Deviation	10.04	9.66	9.93	10.38	9.59	9.85	9.63	9.07	9.37
Significance	-	***	***	-	**	*	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.18	-0.13	-	-0.19	-0.15	-	-0.06	-0.02
25th percentile	42.8	43.1	42.8	42.8	46.8	46.8	42.4	42.8	42.8
75th percentile	56.4	56.8	56.4	60.4	60.8	60.8	56.1	55.5	55.1

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Self-confidence - social (4.65)
- \* Leadership ability (2.06)
- \* Public speaking ability (0.32)

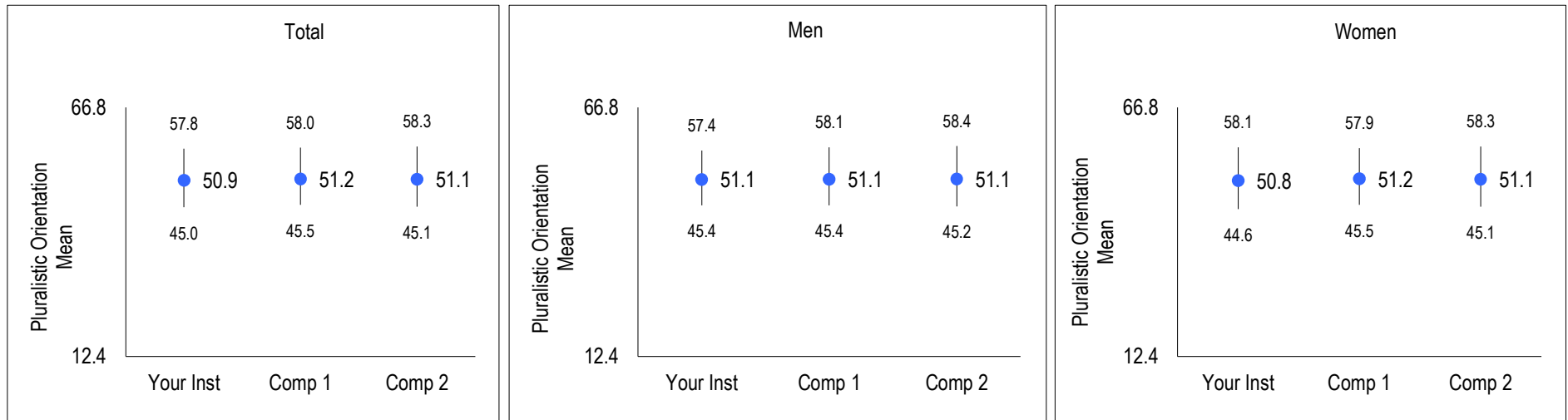


**2018 CIRP Freshman Survey**  
**First-time, Full-time Freshmen**  
**Pluralistic Orientation**  
**CIRP Construct Mean Report**

**Pluralistic Orientation** - measures skills and dispositions appropriate for living and working in a diverse society.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	774	15,973	31,863	272	7,663	14,178	498	8,310	17,685
Mean	50.9	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	50.8	51.2	51.1
Standard Deviation	9.42	9.01	9.46	9.39	9.23	9.55	9.47	8.79	9.38
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.03	-0.03	-	0.00	-0.01	-	-0.05	-0.03
25th percentile	45.0	45.5	45.1	45.4	45.4	45.2	44.6	45.5	45.1
75th percentile	57.8	58.0	58.3	57.4	58.1	58.4	58.1	57.9	58.3

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:**

- \* Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective (2.69)
- \* Tolerance of others with different beliefs (2.74)
- \* Openness to having my own views challenged (2.86)
- \* Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues (2.99)
- \* Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people (2.94)
- \* Critical thinking skills (2.44)
- \* Ability to manage your time effectively (1.16)

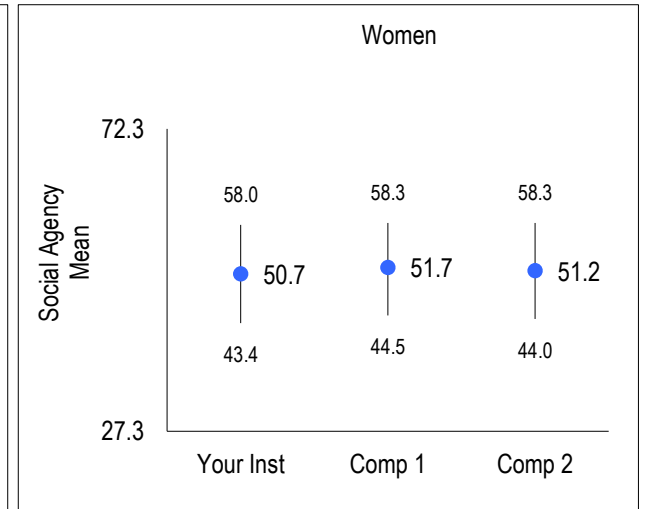
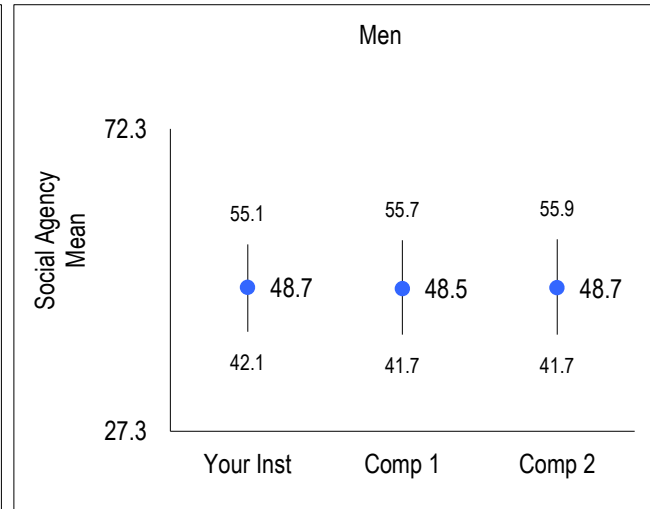
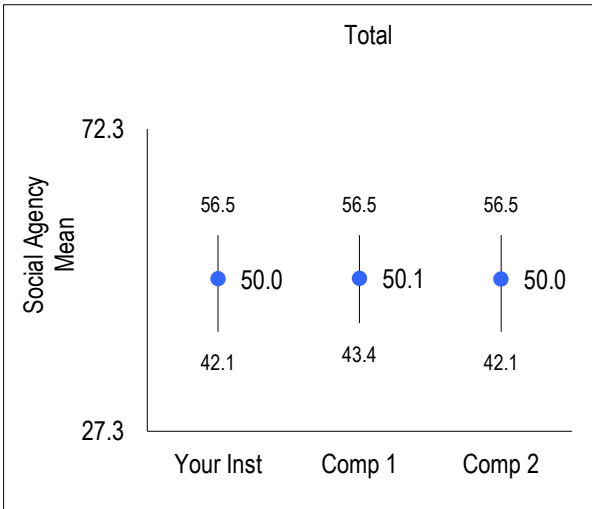


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Social Agency  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**Social Agency** - measures the extent to which students value political and social involvement as a personal goal.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	653	13,942	25,871	236	6,679	11,654	413	7,263	14,217
Mean	50.0	50.1	50.0	48.7	48.5	48.7	50.7	51.7	51.2
Standard Deviation	9.80	9.75	9.99	9.43	9.76	9.99	9.93	9.48	9.84
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.01	0.01	-	0.02	0.00	-	-0.10	-0.05
25th percentile	42.1	43.4	42.1	42.1	41.7	41.7	43.4	44.5	44.0
75th percentile	56.5	56.5	56.5	55.1	55.7	55.9	58.0	58.3	58.3

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

- \* Participating in a community action program (2.62)
- \* Helping to promote racial understanding (2.64)
- \* Becoming a community leader (2.57)

- \* Influencing social values (2.41)
- \* Helping others who are in difficulty (1.86)
- \* Keeping up to date with political affairs (2.22)



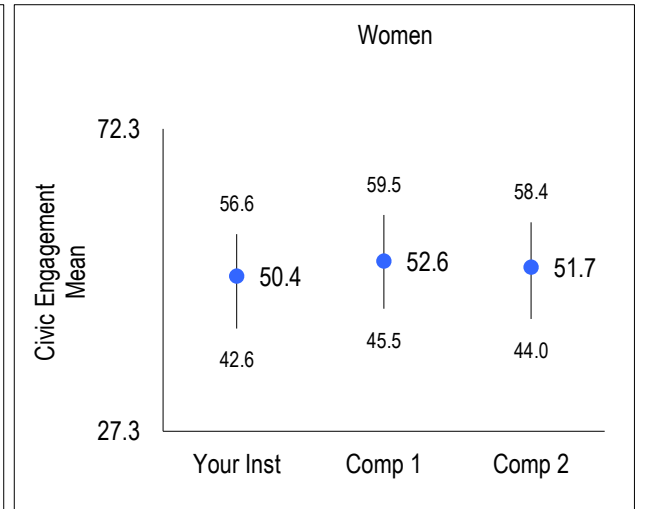
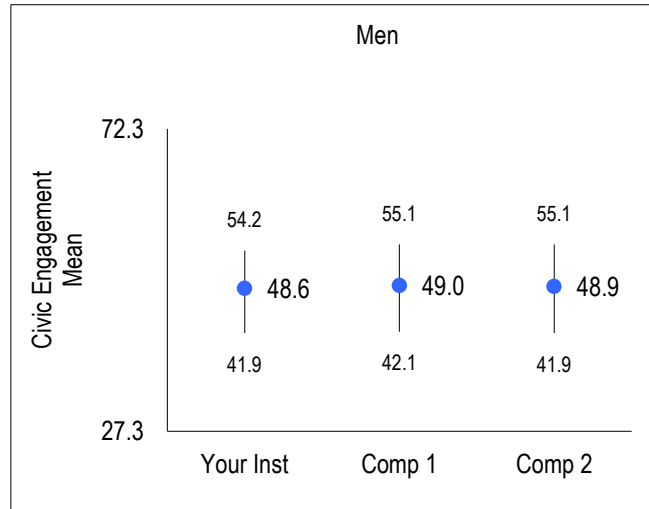
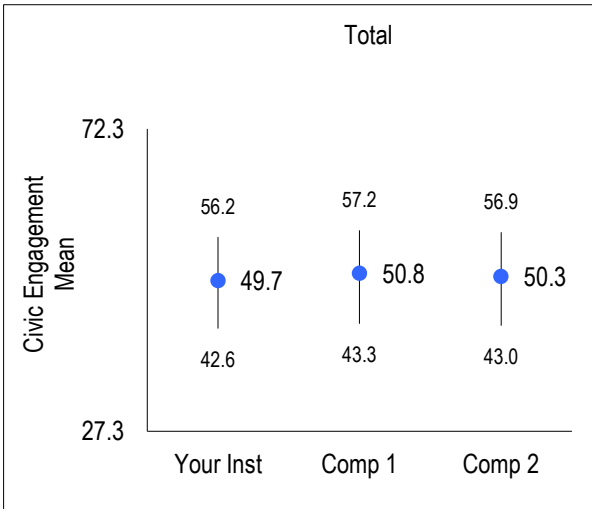


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Civic Engagement  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**Civic Engagement** - measures the extent to which students are motivated and involved in civic, electoral, and political activities.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	656	13,779	25,492	237	6,582	11,443	415	7,197	14,049
Mean	49.7	50.8	50.3	48.6	49.0	48.9	50.4	52.6	51.7
Standard Deviation	9.68	9.80	9.89	9.20	9.49	9.59	9.93	9.78	9.97
Significance	-	**		-			-	***	**
Effect Size	-	-0.11	-0.06	-	-0.05	-0.03	-	-0.23	-0.14
25th percentile	42.6	43.3	43.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.6	45.5	44.0
75th percentile	56.2	57.2	56.9	54.2	55.1	55.1	56.6	59.5	58.4

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**Indicate activities you did in the past year:**

- \*Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) (3.79)
- \*Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) (4.11)
- \*Helped raise money for a cause or campaign (2.91)
- \*Performed volunteer work (2.26)

**Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:**

- \*Influencing social values (3.54)
- \*Keeping up to date with political affairs (3.65)

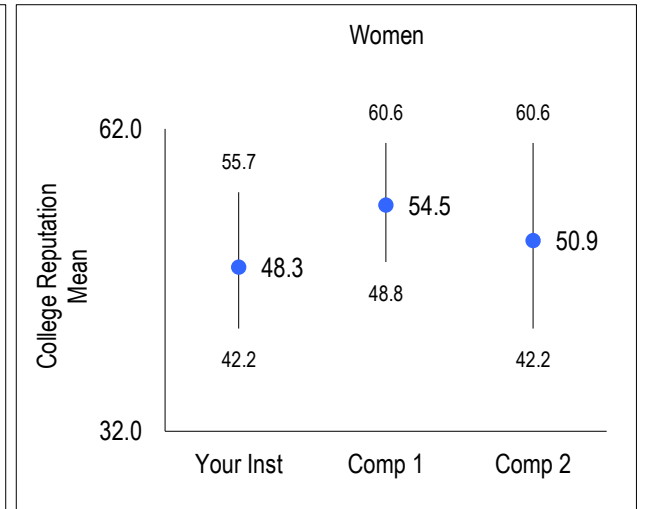
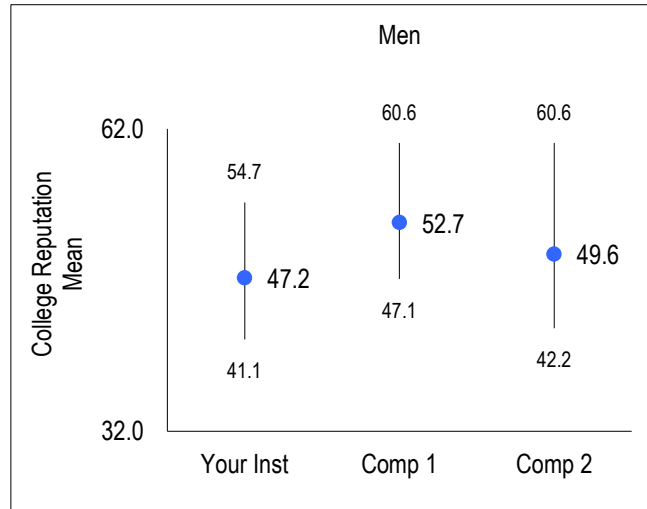
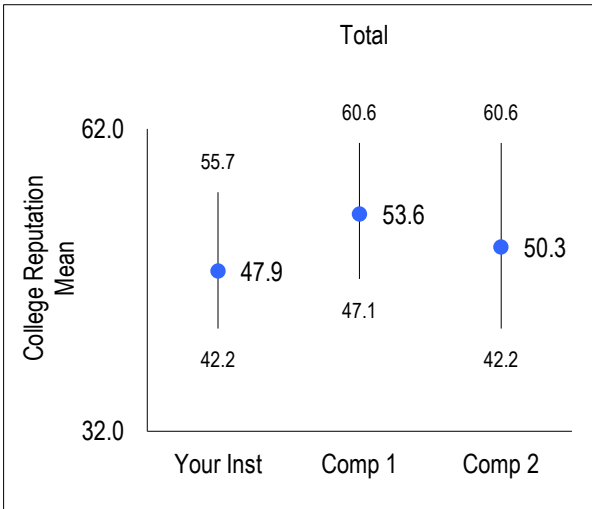


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
College Reputation Orientation  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**College Reputation Orientation** - measures the degree to which students value academic reputation and future career potential as a reason for choosing this college.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	677	14,590	27,562	245	6,982	12,341	428	7,608	15,221
Mean	47.9	53.6	50.3	47.2	52.7	49.6	48.3	54.5	50.9
Standard Deviation	10.06	8.37	10.11	10.27	8.61	10.14	9.96	8.02	10.04
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***
Effect Size	-	-0.68	-0.23	-	-0.64	-0.23	-	-0.77	-0.26
25th percentile	42.2	47.1	42.2	41.1	47.1	42.2	42.2	48.8	42.2
75th percentile	55.7	60.6	60.6	54.7	60.6	60.6	55.7	60.6	60.6

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**How important was each reason in your decision to come here?**

- \* This college's graduates get good jobs (7.64)
- \* This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools (5.92)
- \* This college has a very good academic reputation (4.89)

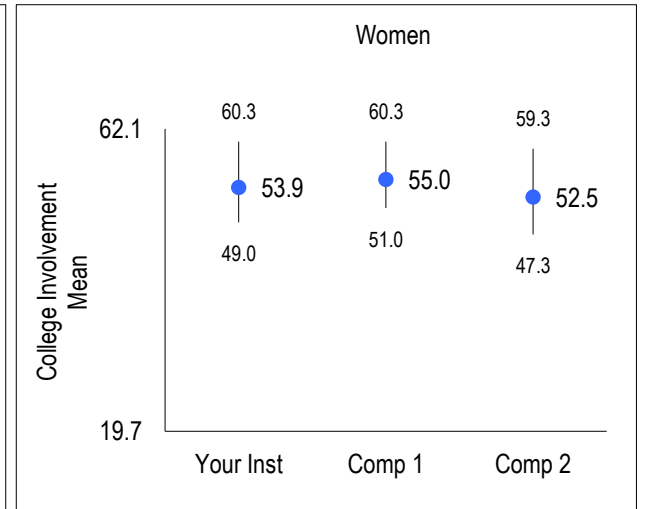
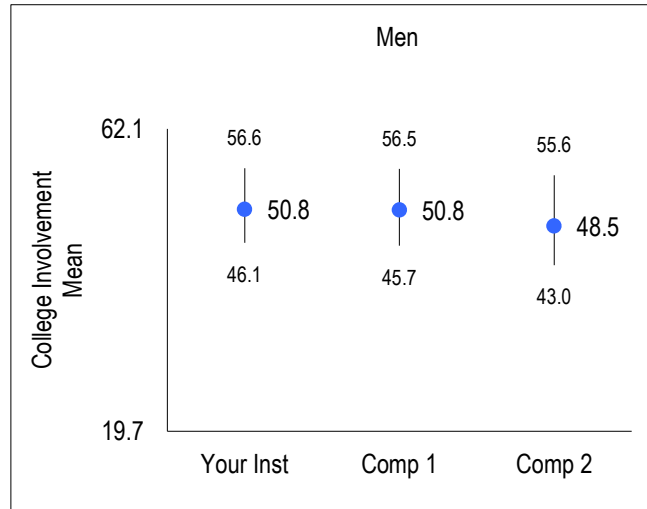
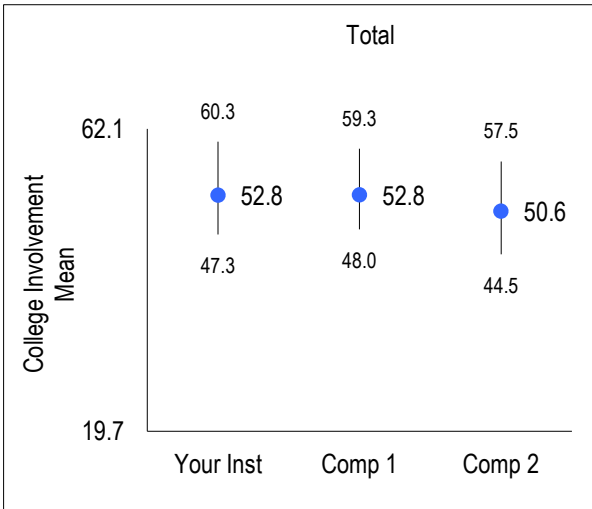


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Likelihood of College Involvement  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

Likelihood of College Involvement - is a unified measure of students' expectations about their involvement in college life generally.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	657	13,853	25,664	238	6,622	11,528	415	7,231	14,136
Mean	52.8	52.8	50.6	50.8	50.8	48.5	53.9	55.0	52.5
Standard Deviation	8.56	8.23	9.46	8.45	8.60	9.62	8.45	7.22	8.85
Significance	-	-	***	-	-	***	-	**	**
Effect Size	-	-0.01	0.24	-	0.01	0.24	-	-0.16	0.15
25th percentile	47.3	48.0	44.5	46.1	45.7	43.0	49.0	51.0	47.3
75th percentile	60.3	59.3	57.5	56.6	56.5	55.6	60.3	60.3	59.3

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



Survey items and estimation "weights":

What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

- \* Participate in student clubs/groups (4.97)
- \* Participate in volunteer or community service work (4.25)
- \* Participate in a study abroad program (3.74)
- \* Participate in student government (2.78)

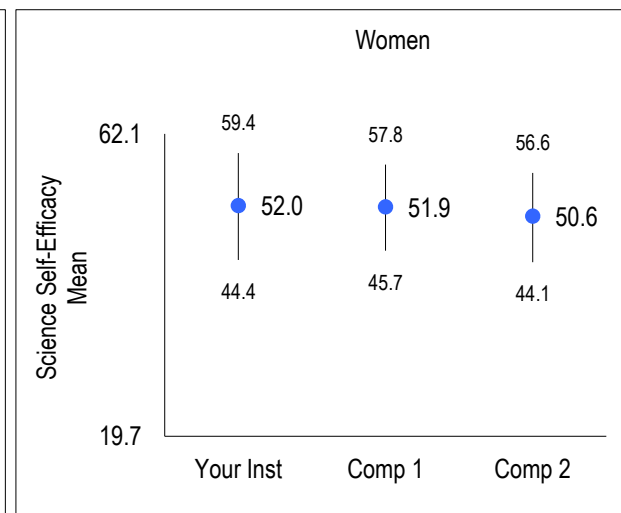
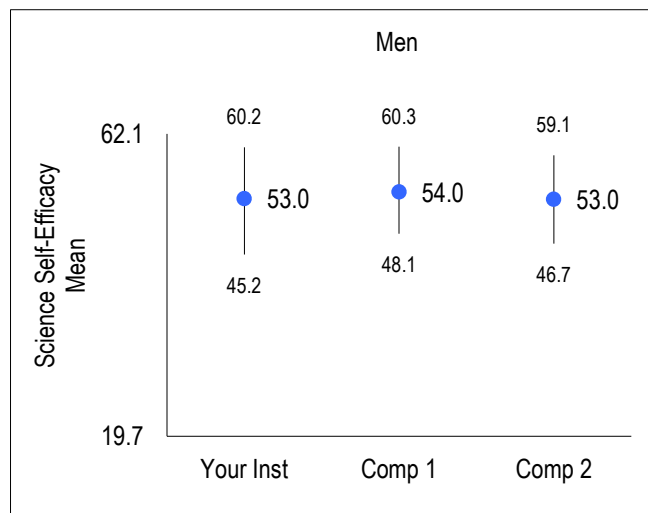
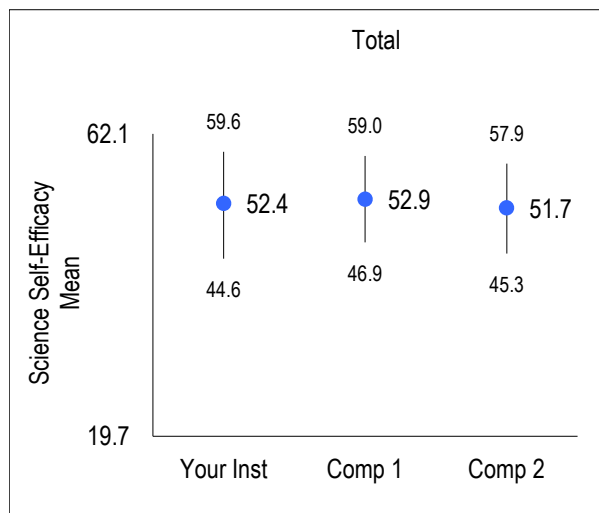


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Science Self-Efficacy  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

Science Self-Efficacy - is a measure of students' confidence in their ability to conduct scientific research

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	715	15,254	29,807	252	7,318	13,333	459	7,936	16,474
Mean	52.4	52.9	51.7	53.0	54.0	53.0	52.0	51.9	50.6
Standard Deviation	10.33	9.05	9.57	9.63	8.86	9.20	10.69	9.12	9.78
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**
Effect Size	-	-0.06	0.07	-	-0.11	0.01	-	0.02	0.15
25th percentile	44.6	46.9	45.3	45.2	48.1	46.7	44.4	45.7	44.1
75th percentile	59.6	59.0	57.9	60.2	60.3	59.1	59.4	57.8	56.6

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



Survey items and estimation "weights":

How confident are you that you can:

- Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques) (1.09)
- Generate an answerable research question (1.36)
- Determine how to collect appropriate data (1.45)
- Explain the results of a study (1.45)
- Use scientific literature to guide research (1.43)

- Integrate results from multiple studies (1.44)
- Ask relevant questions (1.17)
- Identify what is known and not known about a problem (1.27)
- Understand scientific concepts (1.39)
- See connections between different areas of science and mathematics (1.26)

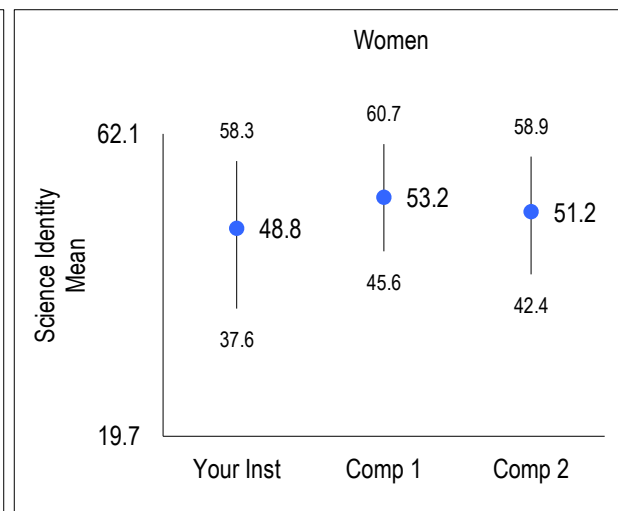
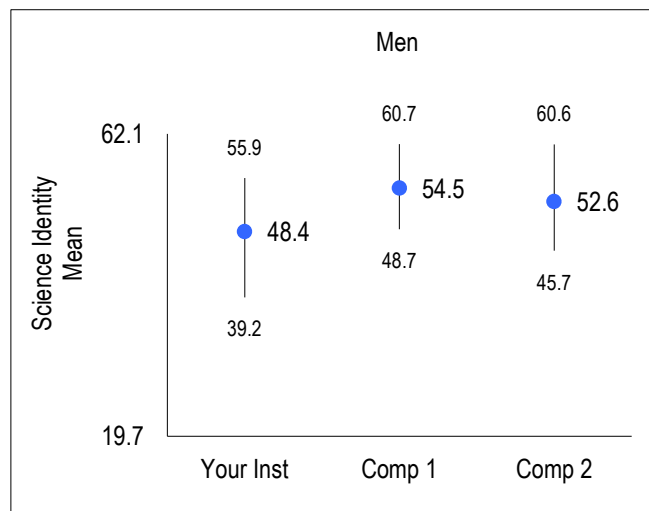
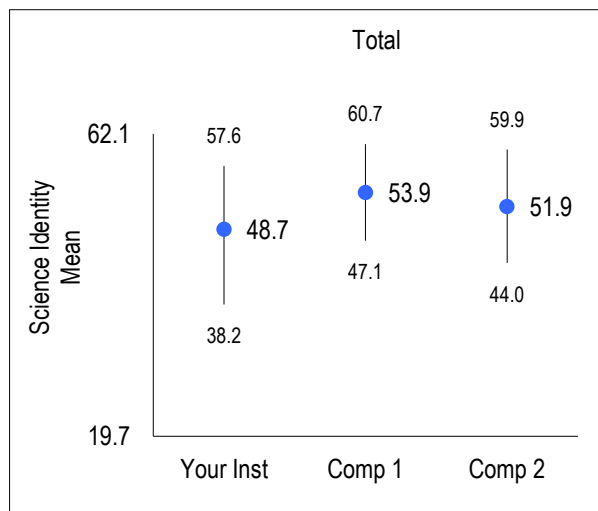


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Science Identity  
CIRP Construct Mean Report

**Science Identity:** The extent to which students conceive of themselves as scientists

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	670	14,366	26,881	240	6,890	12,108	426	7,476	14,773
Mean	48.7	53.9	51.9	48.4	54.5	52.6	48.8	53.2	51.2
Standard Deviation	10.68	9.63	9.90	10.16	9.38	9.65	10.94	9.84	10.08
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***
Effect Size	-	-0.54	-0.32	-	-0.65	-0.44	-	-0.44	-0.23
25th percentile	38.2	47.1	44.0	39.2	48.7	45.7	37.6	45.6	42.4
75th percentile	57.6	60.7	59.9	55.9	60.7	60.6	58.3	60.7	58.9

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

To what extent are the following statements true of you:

- I have a strong sense of belonging to the community of scientists (2.34)*
- I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research (1.68)*
- I think of myself as a scientist (2.45)*
- I feel like I belong in the field of science (2.36)*



## How to Read the CIRP Construct Percentage Report

CIRP Constructs are designed to capture the experiences and outcomes institutions are often interested in understanding, but that present a measurement challenge because of their complex and multifaceted nature. To measure these broad underlying areas more precisely, we use Item Response Theory (IRT) to combine individual survey items into global measures that capture these areas. CIRP Constructs are more than a summation of related items; IRT uses response patterns to derive construct score estimates while simultaneously giving greater weight in the estimation process to survey items that tap into the construct more directly. This results in more accurate construct scores. Constructs are particularly useful for benchmarking. They allow you to determine if the experiences and outcomes for your students differ from your comparison groups. Two reports are generated for each CIRP Construct. The Mean Score Report shows comparative information based on the mean score of a construct. The Percentage Report shows comparative information based on the percentage of students who score in the high, average, and low score groups of a construct. We suggest you use the report that best fits your needs as an institution. Both CIRP Construct reports are generated for first-time, full-time freshmen, which we define as those respondents who first entered college in 2014 and are currently enrolled full-time. For more information about IRT and the CIRP Construct development process, see the CIRP Constructs Technical Report at [www.heri.ucla.edu](http://www.heri.ucla.edu)

**CIRP Construct Definition** – Summarizes the theoretical rationale for creating the construct.

**Comp 1** – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

**Comp 2** – The second comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

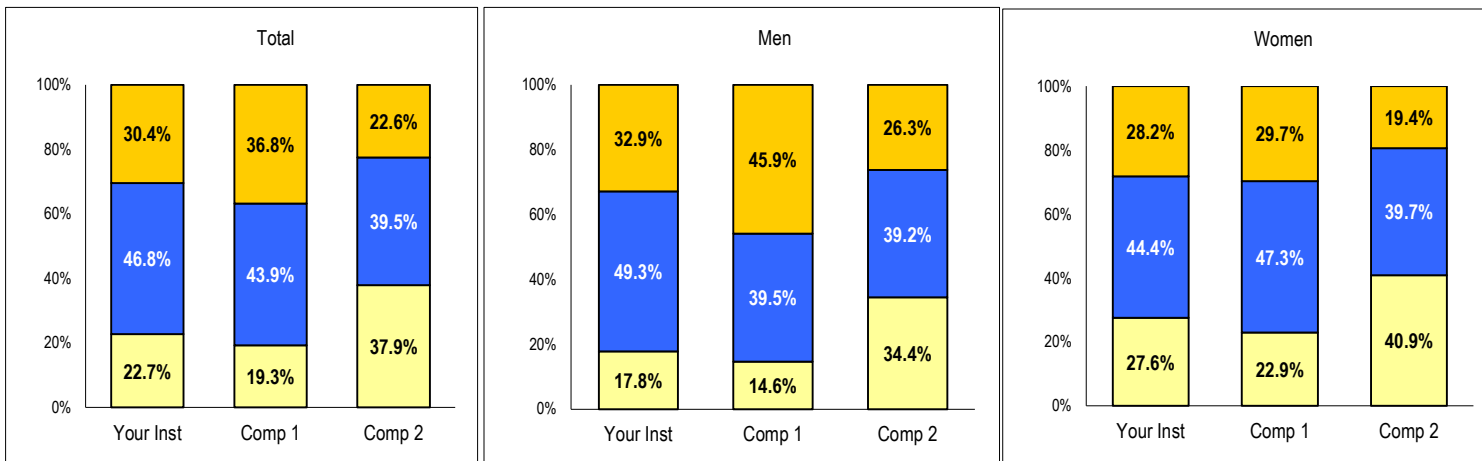
**Statistical Significance** – uses a proportional difference test to examine the difference between the percentage of students in the high score group for your institution and the percentage of students in the high score group in the comparison group.

Differences larger than what would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference might be small and not practically important. Unlike the means scores report, in this case there are no effect size calculations to guide you in determining practical importance when comparing proportional differences.

**Academic Self-Concept** – is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

Sample University	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	313	13,401	30,456	153	5,876	13,369	160	7,525	17,087
High Academic Self-Concept	30.4%	36.8%	22.6%	32.9%	45.9%	26.3%	28.2%	29.7%	19.4%
Average Academic Self-Concept	46.8%	43.9%	39.5%	49.3%	39.5%	39.2%	44.4%	47.3%	39.7%
Low Academic Self-Concept	22.7%	19.3%	37.9%	17.8%	14.6%	34.4%	27.6%	22.9%	40.9%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	*	***	-	**	***	-		***

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Academic ability (3.52)
- \* Self-confidence - intellectual (1.22)
- \* Drive to achieve (0.95)
- \* Mathematical ability (1.32)

**Survey Items and Estimation "Weights"** – The survey items used in the creation of the CIRP Construct are presented in the order in which they contribute to the construct along with the estimation weights generated in IRT. Items that tap into a trait more effectively are given greater weight in the estimation process.

**Charts** – CIRP Constructs are scored on a z-score metric and rescaled for a mean of approximately 50 and standard deviation of 10. The Low, Average, and High construct score group percentages are reported here. The "Low" score group represents students who are one-half standard deviation below the mean. The "Average" score group represents students whose scores are within one-half standard deviation of the mean. The "High" score group represents students who are one-half standard deviation or more above the mean.

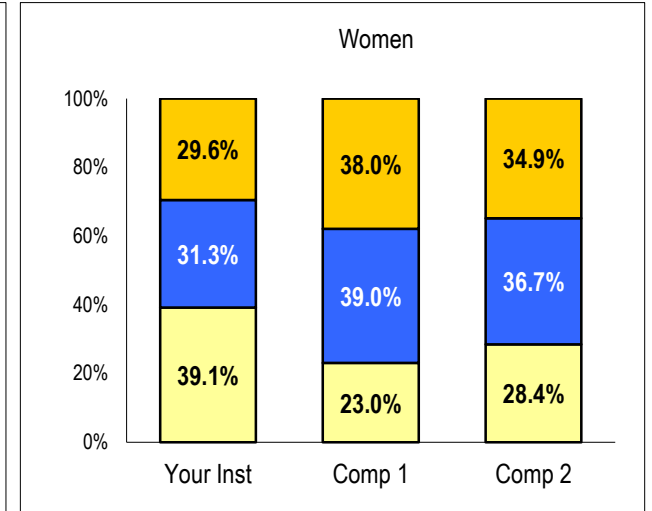
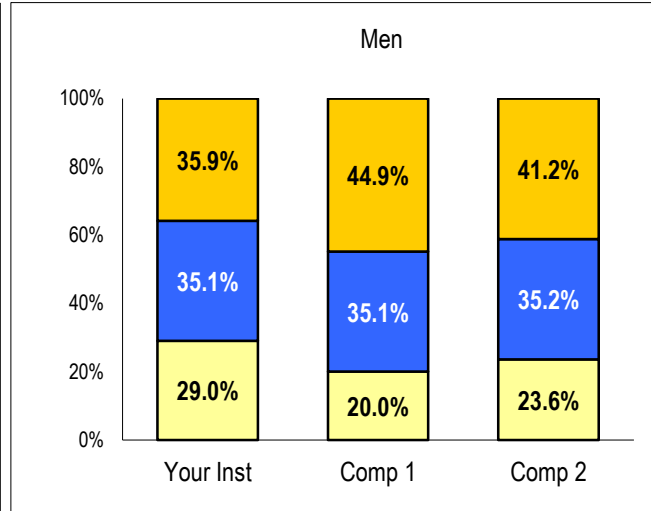
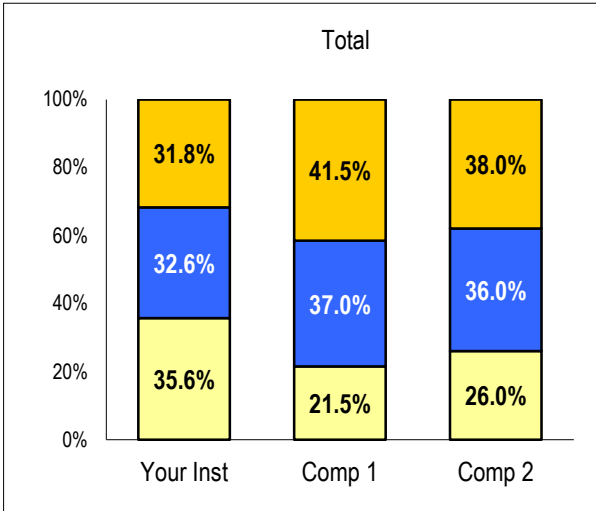


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Habits of Mind  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Habits of Mind** - is a unified measure of the behaviors and traits associated with academic success. These learning behaviors are seen as the foundation for lifelong learning.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	749	15,417	30,347	262	7,392	13,537	483	8,025	16,810
High Habits of Mind	31.8%	41.5%	38.0%	35.9%	44.9%	41.2%	29.6%	38.0%	34.9%
Average Habits of Mind	32.6%	37.0%	36.0%	35.1%	35.1%	35.2%	31.3%	39.0%	36.7%
Low Habits of Mind	35.6%	21.5%	26.0%	29.0%	20.0%	23.6%	39.1%	23.0%	28.4%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	**	*	-			-	*	

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**How often in the past year did you:**

- \* Ask questions in class (2.09)
- \* Support your opinions with a logical argument (2.86)
- \* Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others (3.07)
- \* Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received (2.98)
- \* Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain (2.41)
- \* Seek alternative solutions to a problem (2.84)

- \* Look up scientific research articles and resources (2.29)
- \* Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class (2.57)
- \* Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (1.97)
- \* Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion (2.81)
- \* Take on a challenge that scares you (2.39)

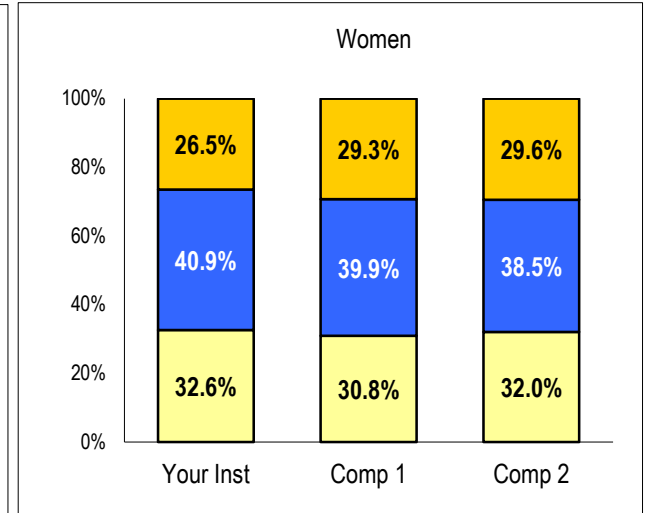
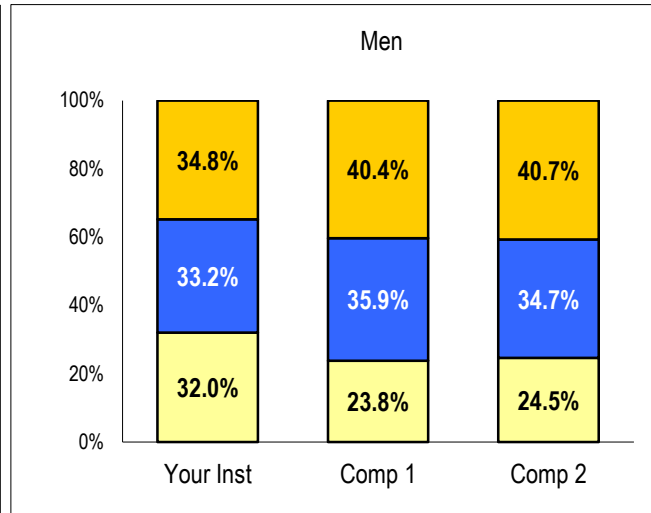
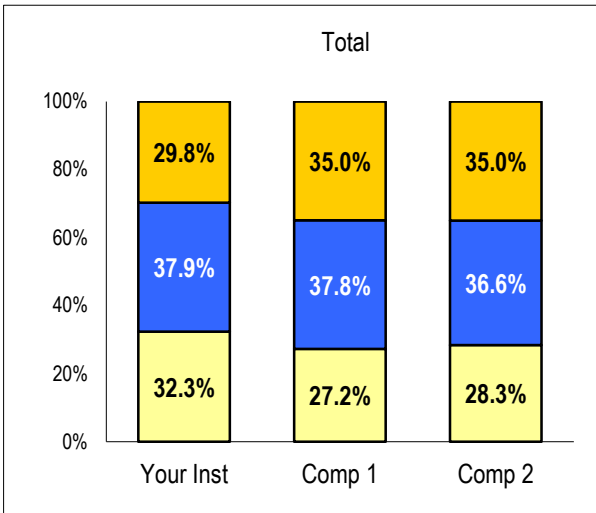


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Academic Self-Concept  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Academic Self-Concept** - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	699	15,193	29,422	250	7,301	13,183	445	7,892	16,239
High Academic Self-Concept	29.8%	35.0%	35.0%	34.8%	40.4%	40.7%	26.5%	29.3%	29.6%
Average Academic Self-Concept	37.9%	37.8%	36.6%	33.2%	35.9%	34.7%	40.9%	39.9%	38.5%
Low Academic Self-Concept	32.3%	27.2%	28.3%	32.0%	23.8%	24.5%	32.6%	30.8%	32.0%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Academic ability (2.23)
- \* Mathematical ability (1.32)
- \* Self-confidence - intellectual (3.65)
- \* Drive to achieve (1.95)



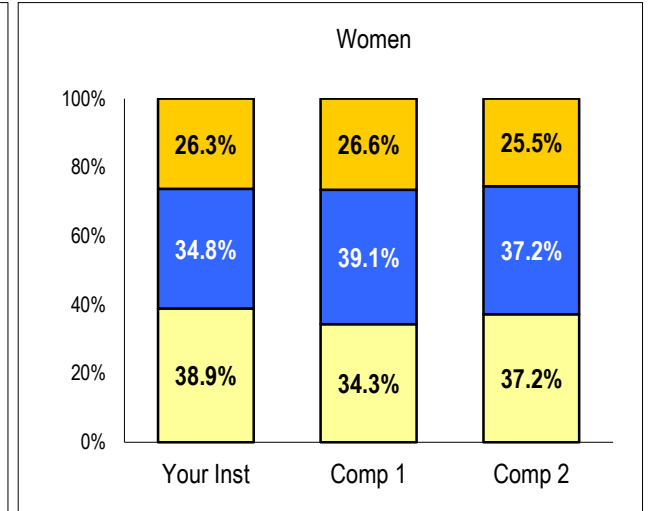
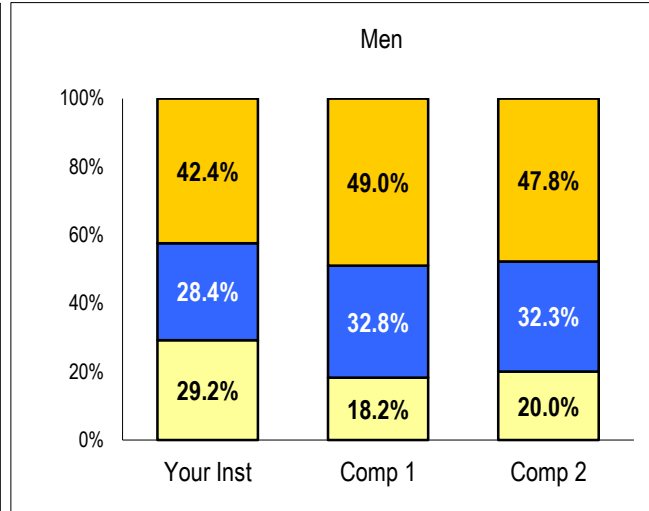
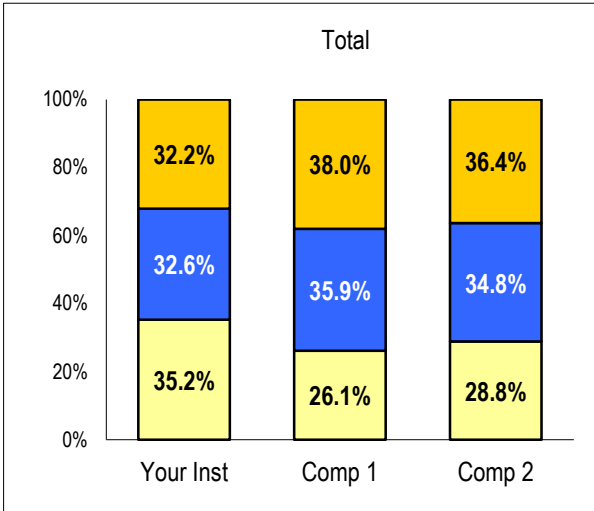


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Social Self-Concept  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Social Self-Concept** - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in social situations.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	699	15,224	29,430	250	7,307	13,173	445	7,917	16,257
High Social Self-Concept	32.2%	38.0%	36.4%	42.4%	49.0%	47.8%	26.3%	26.6%	25.5%
Average Social Self-Concept	32.6%	35.9%	34.8%	28.4%	32.8%	32.3%	34.8%	39.1%	37.2%
Low Social Self-Concept	35.2%	26.1%	28.8%	29.2%	18.2%	20.0%	38.9%	34.3%	37.2%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Self-confidence - social (4.65)
- \* Leadership ability (2.06)
- \* Public speaking ability (0.32)

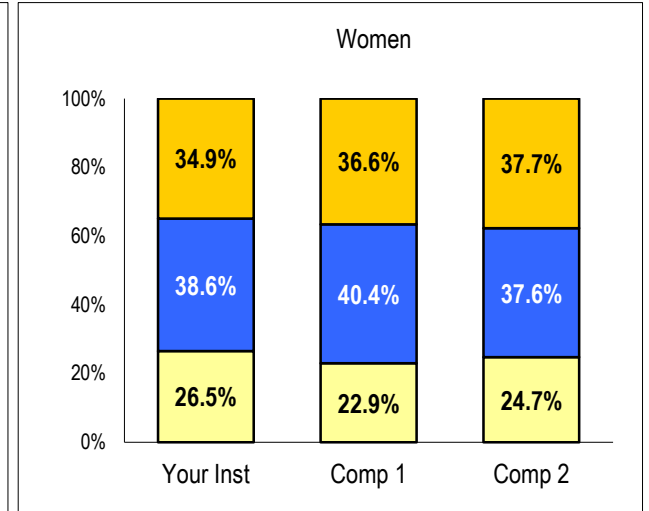
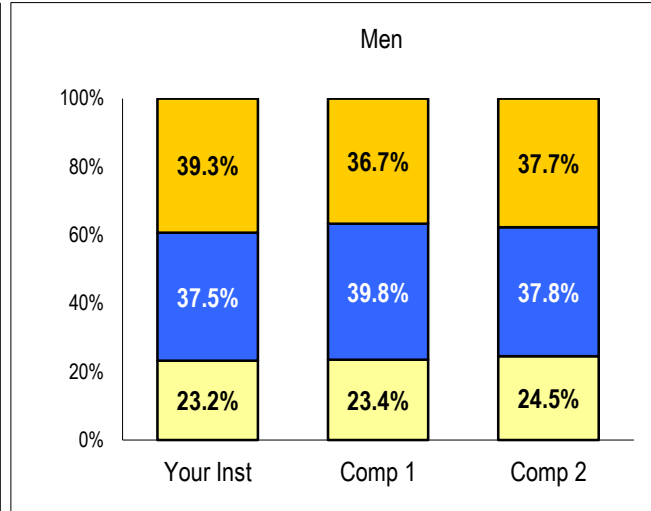
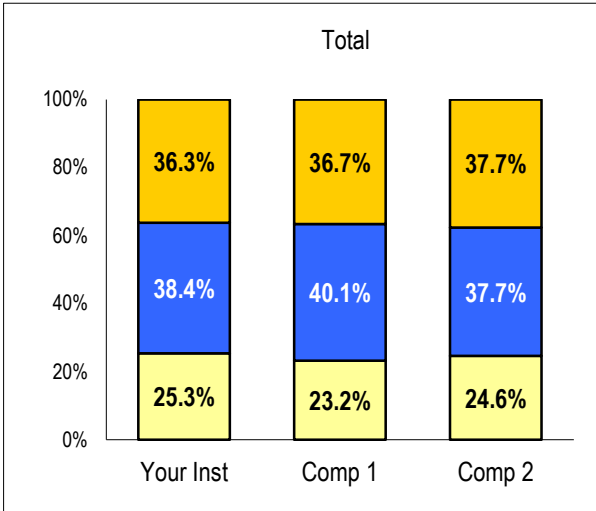


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Pluralistic Orientation  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

Pluralistic Orientation - measures skills and dispositions appropriate for living and working in a diverse society.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	774	15,973	31,863	272	7,663	14,178	498	8,310	17,685
High Pluralistic Orientation	36.3%	36.7%	37.7%	39.3%	36.7%	37.7%	34.9%	36.6%	37.7%
Average Pluralistic Orientation	38.4%	40.1%	37.7%	37.5%	39.8%	37.8%	38.6%	40.4%	37.6%
Low Pluralistic Orientation	25.3%	23.2%	24.6%	23.2%	23.4%	24.5%	26.5%	22.9%	24.7%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



Survey items and estimation "weights":

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

- \* Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective (2.69)
- \* Tolerance of others with different beliefs (2.74)
- \* Openness to having my own views challenged (2.86)
- \* Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues (2.99)
- \* Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people (2.94)
- \* Critical thinking skills (2.44)
- \* Ability to manage your time effectively (1.16)

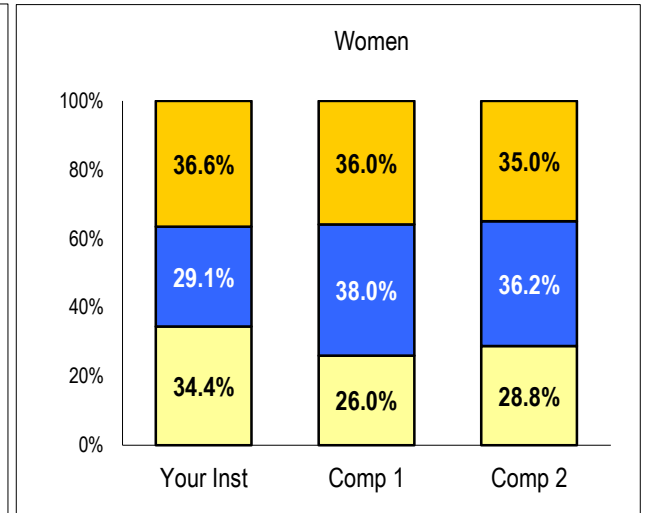
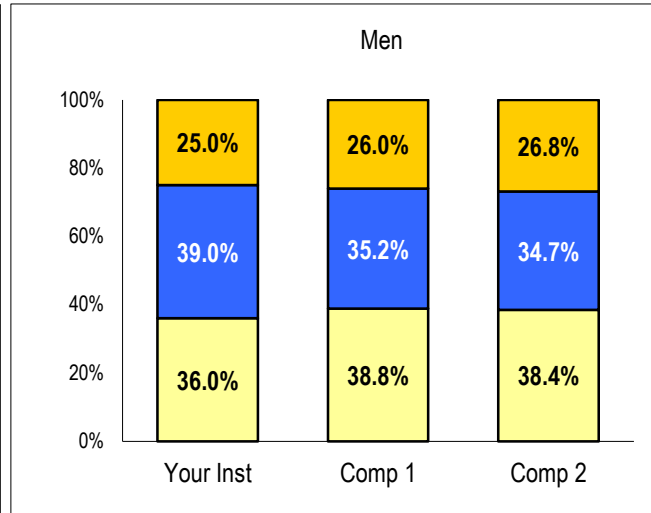
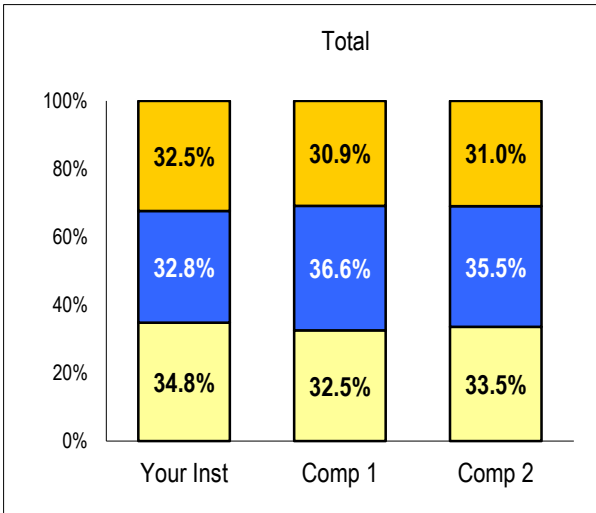


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Social Agency  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Social Agency** - measures the extent to which students value political and social involvement as a personal goal.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	653	13,942	25,871	236	6,679	11,654	413	7,263	14,217
High Social Agency	32.5%	30.9%	31.0%	25.0%	26.0%	26.8%	36.6%	36.0%	35.0%
Average Social Agency	32.8%	36.6%	35.5%	39.0%	35.2%	34.7%	29.1%	38.0%	36.2%
Low Social Agency	34.8%	32.5%	33.5%	36.0%	38.8%	38.4%	34.4%	26.0%	28.8%
Significance (based on High score group)	-			-			-		

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

- \* Participating in a community action program (2.62)
- \* Helping to promote racial understanding (2.64)
- \* Becoming a community leader (2.57)

- \* Influencing social values (2.41)
- \* Helping others who are in difficulty (1.86)
- \* Keeping up to date with political affairs (2.22)

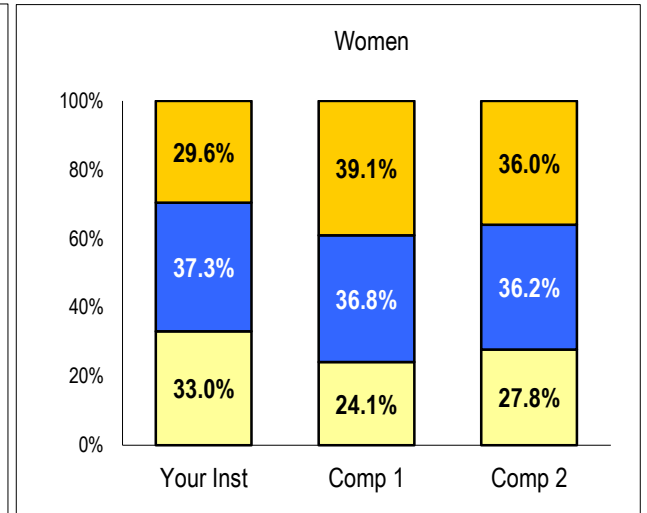
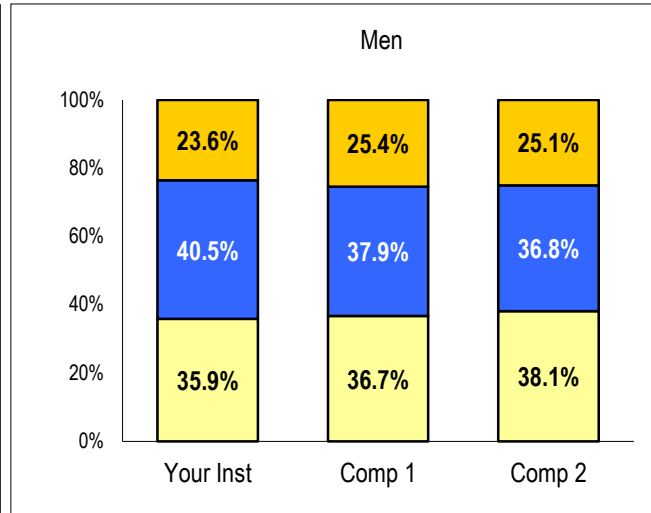
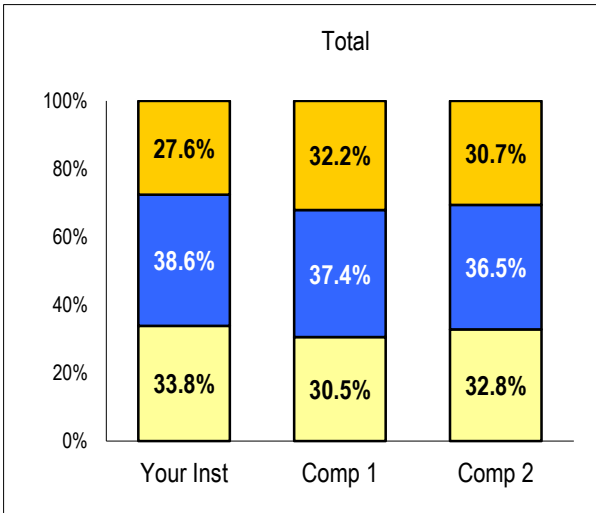


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Civic Engagement  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Civic Engagement** - measures the extent to which students are motivated and involved in civic, electoral, and political activities.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	656	13,779	25,492	237	6,582	11,443	415	7,197	14,049
High Civic Engagement	27.6%	32.2%	30.7%	23.6%	25.4%	25.1%	29.6%	39.1%	36.0%
Average Civic Engagement	38.6%	37.4%	36.5%	40.5%	37.9%	36.8%	37.3%	36.8%	36.2%
Low Civic Engagement	33.8%	30.5%	32.8%	35.9%	36.7%	38.1%	33.0%	24.1%	27.8%
Significance (based on High score group)	-			-			-	*	

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

Indicate activities you did in the past year:

- \*Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) (3.79)
- \*Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) (4.11)
- \*Helped raise money for a cause or campaign (2.91)
- \*Performed volunteer work (2.26)

Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

- \*Influencing social values (3.54)
- \*Keeping up to date with political affairs (3.65)

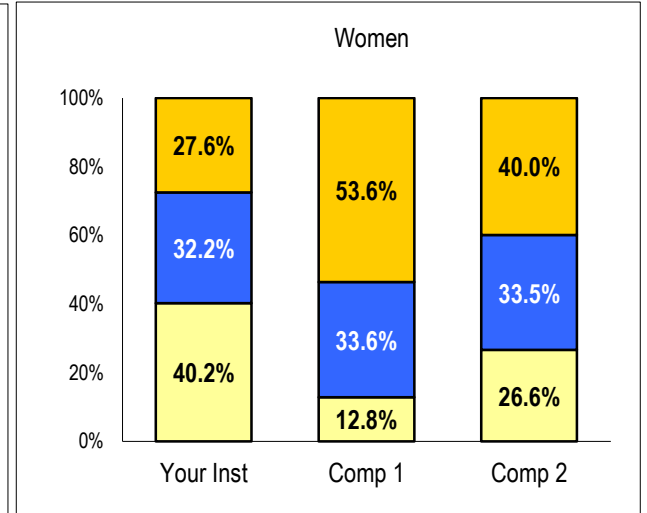
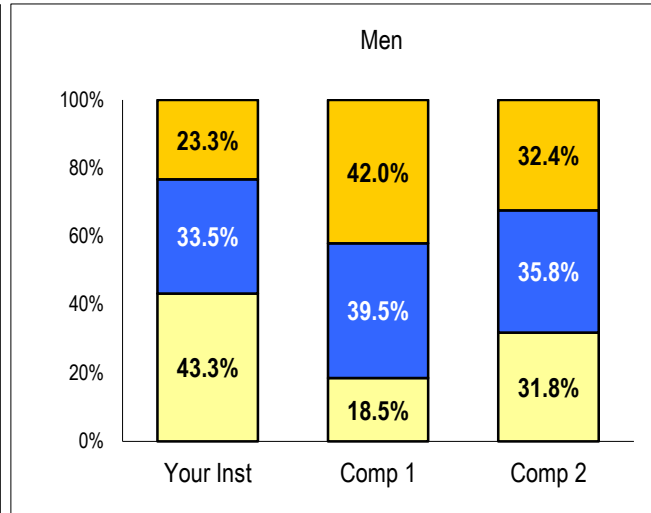
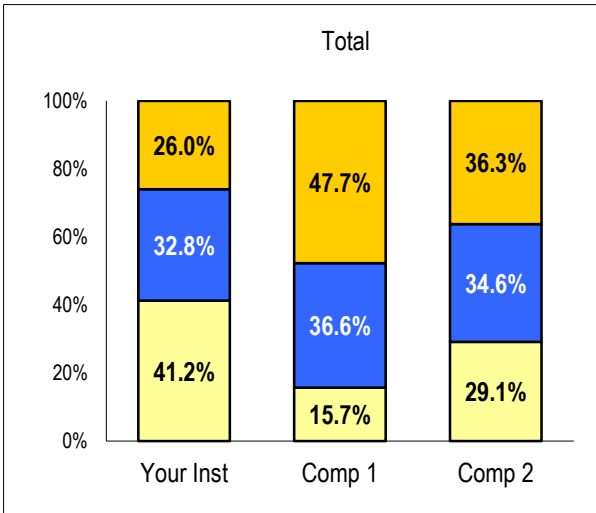


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
College Reputation Orientation  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**College Reputation Orientation** - measures the degree to which students value academic reputation and future career potential as a reason for choosing this college.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	677	14,590	27,562	245	6,982	12,341	428	7,608	15,221
High College Reputation Orientation	26.0%	47.7%	36.3%	23.3%	42.0%	32.4%	27.6%	53.6%	40.0%
Average College Reputation Orientation	32.8%	36.6%	34.6%	33.5%	39.5%	35.8%	32.2%	33.6%	33.5%
Low College Reputation Orientation	41.2%	15.7%	29.1%	43.3%	18.5%	31.8%	40.2%	12.8%	26.6%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***	**	-	**		-	***	**

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

- \* This college's graduates get good jobs (7.64)
- \* This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools (5.92)
- \* This college has a very good academic reputation (4.89)

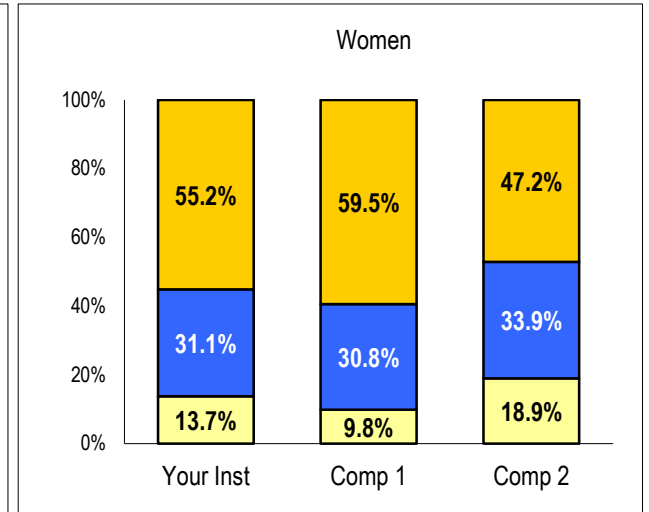
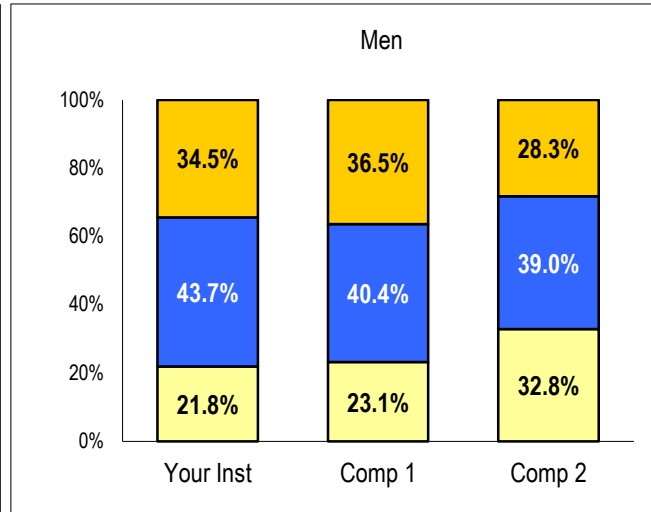
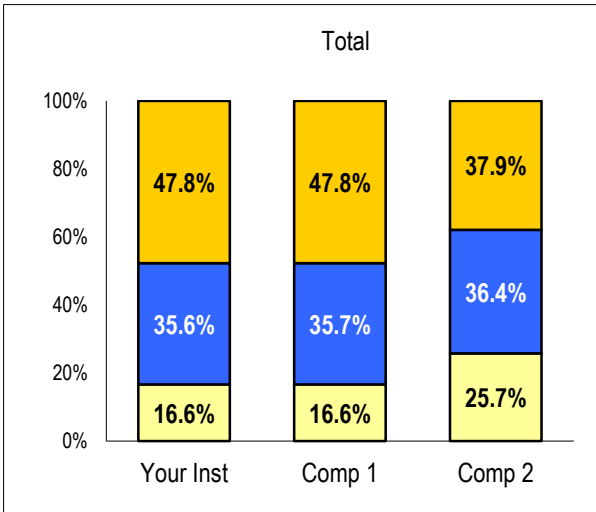


**2018 CIRP Freshman Survey**  
**First-time, Full-time Freshmen**  
**Likelihood of College Involvement**  
**CIRP Construct Percentage Report**

**Likelihood of College Involvement** - is a unified measure of students' expectations about their involvement in college life generally.

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	657	13,853	25,664	238	6,622	11,528	415	7,231	14,136
High Likelihood of College Involvement	47.8%	47.8%	37.9%	34.5%	36.5%	28.3%	55.2%	59.5%	47.2%
Average Likelihood of College Involvement	35.6%	35.7%	36.4%	43.7%	40.4%	39.0%	31.1%	30.8%	33.9%
Low Likelihood of College Involvement	16.6%	16.6%	25.7%	21.8%	23.1%	32.8%	13.7%	9.8%	18.9%
Significance (based on High score group)	-		***	-			-		*

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

**What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:**

- \* Participate in student clubs/groups (4.97)
- \* Participate in volunteer or community service work (4.25)
- \* Participate in a study abroad program (3.74)
- \* Participate in student government (2.78)

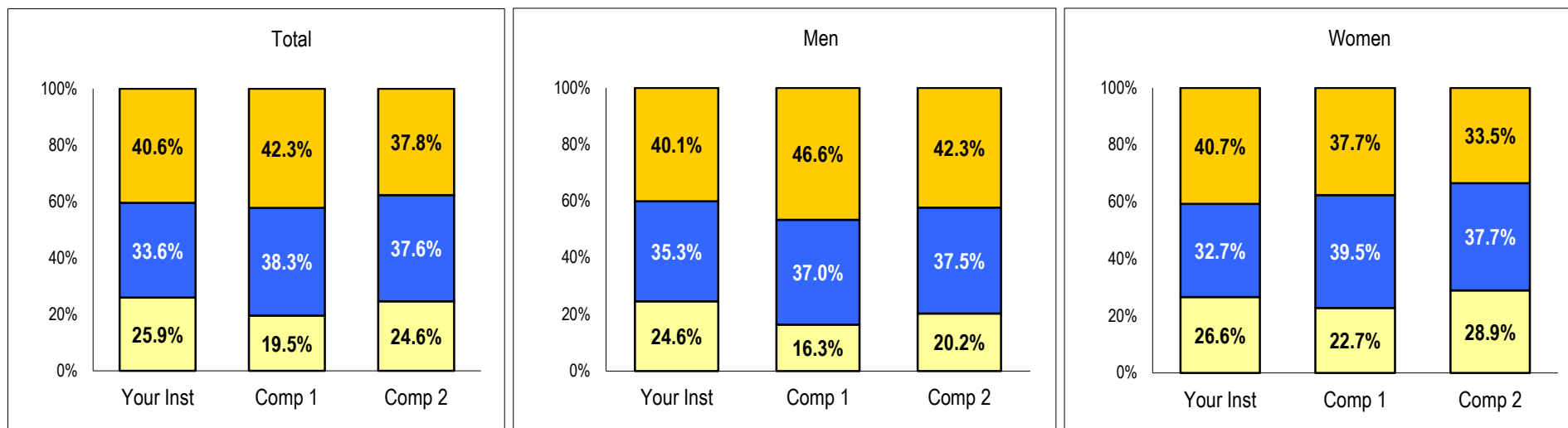


2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Science Self-Efficacy  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

Science Self-Efficacy - is a measure of students' confidence in their ability to conduct scientific research

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	715	15,254	29,807	252	7,318	13,333	459	7,936	16,474
High Science Self-Efficacy	40.6%	42.3%	37.8%	40.1%	46.6%	42.3%	40.7%	37.7%	33.5%
Average Science Self-Efficacy	33.6%	38.3%	37.6%	35.3%	37.0%	37.5%	32.7%	39.5%	37.7%
Low Science Self-Efficacy	25.9%	19.5%	24.6%	24.6%	16.3%	20.2%	26.6%	22.7%	28.9%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



Survey items and estimation "weights":

How confident are you that you can:

Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques) (1.09)

Generate an answerable research question (1.36)

Determine how to collect appropriate data (1.45)

Explain the results of a study (1.45)

Use scientific literature to guide research (1.43)

Integrate results from multiple studies (1.44)

Ask relevant questions (1.17)

Identify what is known and not known about a problem (1.27)

Understand scientific concepts (1.39)

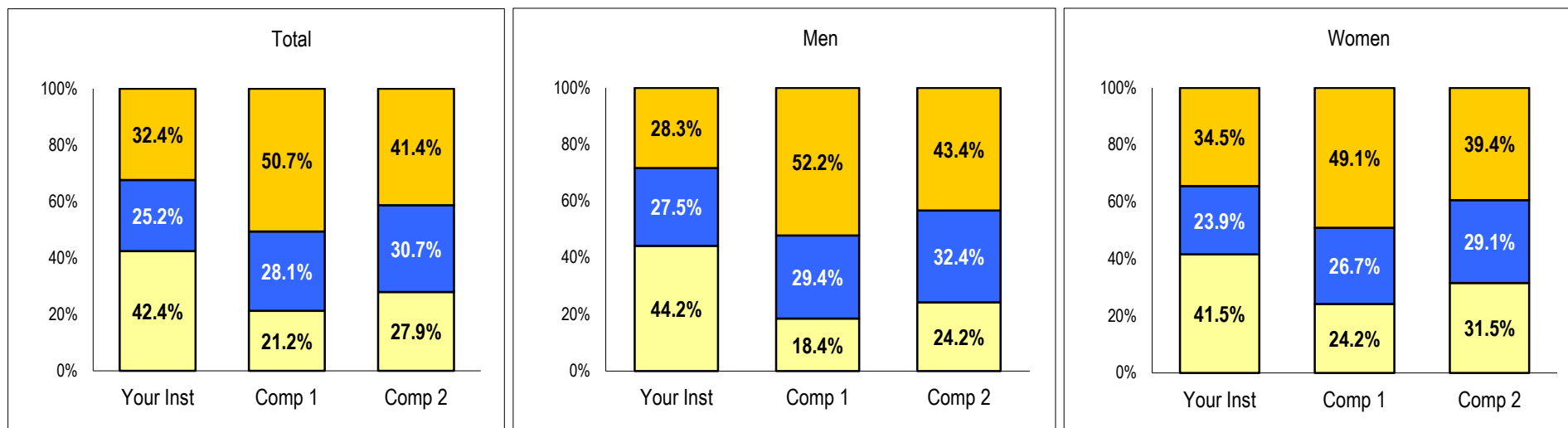
See connections between different areas of science and mathematics (1.26)

2018 CIRP Freshman Survey  
First-time, Full-time Freshmen  
Science Identity  
CIRP Construct Percentage Report

**Science Identity:** The extent to which students conceive of themselves as scientists

University of South Carolina-Columbia	Total			Men			Women		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	670	14,366	26,881	240	6,890	12,108	426	7,476	14,773
High Science Identity	32.4%	50.7%	41.4%	28.3%	52.2%	43.4%	34.5%	49.1%	39.4%
Average Science Identity	25.2%	28.1%	30.7%	27.5%	29.4%	32.4%	23.9%	26.7%	29.1%
Low Science Identity	42.4%	21.2%	27.9%	44.2%	18.4%	24.2%	41.5%	24.2%	31.5%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***	**	-	***	*	-	***	

Note: Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001



**Survey items and estimation "weights":**

To what extent are the following statements true of you:

*I have a strong sense of belonging to the community of scientists (2.34)*

*I derive great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research (1.68)*

*I think of myself as a scientist (2.45)*

*I feel like I belong in the field of science (2.36)*